



**DIPARTIMENTO DI FISICA "E.Fermi"**

UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA

**CORSO DI DOTTORATO IN FISICA**

Largo B.Pontecorvo, 3 - Edificio B-C  
56127 PISA - ITALY

# **Ciclo di lezioni per il CORSO DI DOTTORATO IN FISICA**

**Dr. Dmitri Antonov**

*Univ. of Heidelberg*

## **"Path-integral methods as a universal tool in quantum field theory and statistical mechanics"**

1. Path integrals in quantum mechanics. Euclidean formulation of quantum mechanics. Path integral for a harmonic oscillator. An analogy between the Euclidean formulation of quantum mechanics in  $D$  dimensions and statistical mechanics in  $D$  spatial and 1 temporal dimensions in equilibrium.
2. A free-boson propagator at finite temperature. A path-integral derivation of the partition function of an ideal Bose gas in quantum statistics.
3. Instantons in quantum mechanics. An analogy with 1D Ising model. Basics of Yang-Mills instantons.
4. One-loop effective action of a particle in a gauge field. A path-integral derivation of the Euler-Heisenberg Lagrangian. Schwinger formula and the decay of a metastable vacuum. World-line instantons.
5. More applications of path integrals: Polyakov's derivation of the one-loop running coupling in 2D nonlinear  $O(N)$  sigma-model and in 4D Yang-Mills theory. Fujikawa's derivation of chiral (Adler-Bell-Jackiw) anomaly in QED.

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| Martedì 19/5 ore 10-12  | AULA R1 Ed. B  |
| Mercoledì 20/5 ore 9-11 | AULA 248 Ed. C |
| Giovedì 21/5 ore 9-10   | AULA R1 Ed. B  |

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| Martedì 26/5 ore 10-12  | AULA R1 Ed. B  |
| Mercoledì 27/5 ore 9-11 | AULA 248 Ed. C |
| Giovedì 28/5 ore 9-10   | AULA R1 Ed. B  |

D. Anselmi - K. Konishi